## Homework for Philosophy 270, Fall 2009

## Homework on §7.7—assigned Mon 11/16 and due Wed 11/18

(i) use a derivation to check the following and present a counterexample by using a diagram to describe a structure that divides an open gap:

$$\forall x (Sx \rightarrow \neg Gox), \forall x Gxx \vDash \forall x (Sx \rightarrow \neg Gxo)$$

(ii) analyze and restate using unrestricted quantifiers:

No one who attempts everything finishes anything

(iii) synthesize an English sentence that has the following analysis:

$$(\forall x \colon Bx) \neg (\forall y \colon Py) \ Rxy \\ B \colon [\_ \text{ is a book}]; P \colon [\_ \text{ is a person}]; R \colon [\_ \text{ has been read by } \_]$$